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UNIVERSITI SAINS MALAYSIA

Peperiksaan Semester Kedua  
Sidang Akademik 2004/2005

Februari/Mac 2005

**JIB 213 – BIOSTATISTIK**

Masa : 3 jam

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Sila pastikan bahawa kertas peperiksaan ini mengandungi **ENAM** muka surat yang bercetak sebelum anda memulakan peperiksaan ini.

**Jadual dan formula yang berasingan (17 muka surat bercetak) disertakan bersama kertas soalan.**

Jawab LIMA soalan.

Setiap jawapan mesti dijawab di dalam buku jawapan yang disediakan.

Setiap soalan bernilai 20 markah dan markah subsoalan diperlihatkan di penghujung subsoalan itu.

**Soalan 1**

1. a. Catatkan jenis data bagi setiap pembolehubah di bawah :

- i. Kadar denyutan jantung (per minit)
- ii. Tempoh masa untuk sesuatu tindak balas kimia.

(2 markah)

b. Seseorang pelajar ingin memerhatikan jenis-jenis data alga akuatik yang terdapat di dalam air kolam. Di dalam satu titisan air kolam beliau perhatikan jenis-jenis alga berikut :

<i>Euglena</i>	<i>Euglena</i>	<i>Euglena</i>
<i>Chlamydomonas</i>	<i>Spirogyra</i>	<i>Volvox</i>
<i>Spirogyra</i>	<i>Volvox</i>	<i>Spirogyra</i>
<i>Euglena</i>	<i>Chlamydomonas</i>	<i>Volvox</i>
<i>Ulothrix</i>	<i>Volvox</i>	<i>Spirogyra</i>

Catatkan bagaimana data ini dapat diringkaskan.

(2 markah)

c. i. Adalah diketahui min kandungan hemoglobin di dalam darah manusia dewasa mempunyai taburan frekuensi yang menghampiri taburan kebarangkalian normal, dengan nilai min,  $\mu$  sebanyak 15.80  $\mu\text{g/ml}$  dan sisihan piawai  $\sigma$  sebanyak 2.0  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ .  
Hitungkan nilai Z apabila nilai  $x$  ialah 11.8.

(2 markah)

ii. Apakah kebarangkalian bahawa seorang individu dewasa mempunyai nilai kandungan hemoglobin di antara 15.80  $\mu\text{g/ml}$  dan 21.40  $\mu\text{g/ml}$ ?

(2 markah)

d. Seorang pelajar Universiti Sains Malaysia telah merekodkan berat badan 10 ekor kera di Kebun Bunga Pulau Pinang. Data berikut adalah berat badan (kg) 10 ekor kera tersebut : -

8.5, 9.7, 8.9, 9.2, 6.5, 7.6, 7.8, 5.6, 7.8, 8.4

Cari nilai varians dan sisihan piawai sampel bagi berat badan kera di Kebun Bunga Pulau Pinang.

(4 markah)

e. Untuk setiap kes di bawah, nyatakan ujian statistik yang terlibat adalah ujian satu hujung atau dua hujung.

i. Lima belas sampel air sungai diambil untuk penentuan kandungan oksigen terlarut dengan menggunakan alat Warburg. Pelajar menjalankan analisis kandungan oksigen terlarut dengan dua alat Warburg dan beliau mengesyaki bahawa dua set alat itu berbeza sensitiviti. Maka pelajar itu melakukan penentuan kandungan oksigen di dalam setiap sampel air dengan menggunakan kedua-dua alat Warburg itu. Data yang diperolehi digunakan untuk menguji secara statistik sama ada dua set alat Warburg itu sama kesensitifan.

ii. Satu set alat Warburg diguna untuk menentukan kandungan oksigen terlarut di dalam 8 sampel air dari bahagian hulu Sungai Pinang dan 8 lagi sample air bahagian kuala Sungai Pinang. Tujuan kajian ini ialah untuk menentukan sama ada air di bahagian kuala lebih tercemar berbanding denan air di bahagian hulu sungai itu.

(2 markah)

f. i. Nyatakan perbezaan antara korelasi linear dan regresi linear.

(2 markah)

ii. Data berikut adalah daripada satu kajian nitrogen.

Kadar Pembajaan (kg / ha)	Hasil Padi (ton / ha)
0	1.54
50	2.78
75	3.41
100	4.02
150	5.14

Berdasarkan jadual, apakah hubungan antara kadar pembajaan dengan hasil padi?

(2 markah)

iii. Apakah kaedah statistik yang akan anda guna jika anda ingin mengetahui hasil padi apabila 125 kg/ha baja digunakan?

(2 markah)

## Soalan 2

Di dalam satu kajian pencemaran air, 12 sampel air tasik diambil dan ditentukan kandungan nitrat di dalamnya. Kepekatan kritikal bagi kandungan nitrat di dalam air ditetapkan oleh Jabatan Alam Sekitar pada 10 ug/liter iaitu air yang mengandungi nitrat yang melebihi kepekatan kritikal ini dianggap tercemar.

Jalankan ujian statistik yang sesuai dengan data berikut yang diperolehi daripada kajian untuk menentukan sama ada air tasik itu tercemar atau tidak pada aras keertian 99% dan 95%. Buat kesimpulan pada jawapan anda dengan bantuan gambar rajah rantau genting.

16.3  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 14.2  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 13.1  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 11.6  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 14.5  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 13.3  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 11.8  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 12.9  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  ,  
15.7  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 14.1  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 15.8  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$  , 16.1  $\mu\text{g}/\ell$

(20 markah)

## Soalan 3

Data di dalam jadual berikut ialah ukuran saiz stoma pada permukaan adaksial daun bagi tiga varieti bunga raya *Hibiscus rosa-sinensis*.

Saiz Stoma ( $\mu\text{m}$ )		
Varieti A	Varieti B	Varieti C
5.68	5.69	6.01
6.15	6.20	6.34
6.76	6.74	6.88
6.63	6.61	6.78
6.50	6.47	6.65
6.23	6.31	6.42

Lakukan analisis data untuk menentukan sama ada saiz stoma berbeza dengan varieti pada aras keertian 95% dan 99%.

(20 markah)



#### Soalan 4

Data berikut adalah ukuran saiz stoma pada permukaan atas daun tiga varieti jagung, *Zea mays*. Anda diberitahu bahawa pengukuran saiz pada setiap varieti dibuat ke atas daun yang sama pada waktu-waktu tertentu di dalam satu hari. Jalankan ujian statistik untuk menentukan sama ada varieti jagung dan masa pengukuran dapat mempengaruhi saiz stomata daun pada aras keertian 95 % dan 99 %.

Waktu	Saiz Stoma ( $\mu\text{m}$ )		
	Varieti A	Varieti B	Varieti C
6 pagi	6.68	6.69	7.01
8 pagi	7.20	7.20	7.25
10 pagi	7.76	7.74	7.81
12 tengah hari	7.73	7.72	7.78
2 petang	7.70	7.71	7.75
4 petang	7.65	7.68	7.71
6 petang	7.21	7.23	7.30

Buat kesimpulan atas keputusan anda dengan bantuan gambar rajah rantau genting.

(20 markah)

#### Soalan 5

Data di dalam jadual ialah kandungan kolesterol dan kandungan asid urik di dalam darah bagi 8 orang lelaki dewasa.

Kandungan Kolestrol Y ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}\ell$ )	Kandungan Asid Urik x ( $\mu\text{g mol}/\text{m}\ell$ )
269	43
279	65
248	78
318	73
318	71
254	69
263	67
320	45

- Lakarkan satu gambar rajah serakan (scatter diagram) bagi kedua-dua pembolehubah tersebut. Buat kesimpulan.
- Hitungkan pekali korelasi Pearson,  $r$  antara kandungan kolestrol dan kandungan asid urik di dalam darah lelaki dewasa. Adakah kesimpulan yang anda buat di bahagian (i) benar? Buktikan.

(20 markah)

**Soalan 6**

Rekod jangka panjang dari Institut Penyelidikan Perubatan menunjukkan bahawa peratusan penduduk Malaysia yang masing-masing mempunyai darah jenis AB, A, O dan B ialah 5 %, 40 %, 40 % dan 15 %. Seorang pelajar perubatan Universiti Sains Malaysia telah membuat kajian jenis darah manusia dewasa di Pulau Pinang. Daripada satu sampel yang terdiri daripada 480 orang, dia mendapati bahawa 15 orang mempunyai darah jenis AB, 207 orang mempunyai darah jenis A, 194 mempunyai darah jenis O dan 64 mempunyai darah jenis B. Tentukan sama ada nisbah jenis darah pada sampel manusia dari Pulau Pinang sama dengan nisbah yang dijangka berdasarkan rekod dari Institut Penyelidikan Perubatan pada aras keertian 95 %.

Kategori Darah	AB	A	B	O
Peratus , %	5	40	15	40
Kekerapan Pemerhatian (Observed)	15	207	64	194

(20 markah)

**LAMPIRAN**  
**JIB 213**  
**BIOSTATISTIK**

10. Selang keyakinan  $(1 - \alpha)$  100% bagi  $\mu$

$$\left[ \bar{x} - Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}}, \bar{x} + Z_{\alpha/2} \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{N}} \right]$$

11. (a)  $Z_{ujian} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  diketahui)

(b)  $Z_{ujian} = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  saiz sampel lebih dari 30)

12. (a)  $Z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{N}}}$  (bila  $\sigma$  tidak diketahui tetapi  $S$  diketahui)

(b)  $t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}}$  (bila saiz sampel tidak diketahui atau kecil daripada 30)

13.  $SS_T = SS_{ds} + SS_{as}$

$$SS_{as} = \frac{(\sum X_i)^2}{n_1} + \frac{(\sum X_{ii})^2}{n_2} + \frac{(\sum X_{iii})^2}{n_3} - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$SS_T = \sum X^2 - \frac{(\sum X)^2}{N}$$

$$SS_T = SS \text{ jumlah}$$

$$SS_{as} = SS \text{ antara sel}$$

$$= [\text{as perlakuan}]$$

$$SS_{ds} = SS \text{ dalam sel}$$

$$[SS \text{ blok}]$$

$$SS_{baki} = SS \text{ jiloh} - SS \text{ perlakuan} - SS \text{ blok}$$



## 17. (a) Jadual ANOVA Satu Hala.

Punca Varian	Degree Of Freedom	SS	MS
Perlakuan	$a - 1$	$n \sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2$	
Baki	$a(n - 1)$		
Jumlah	$an - 1$	$\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij}^2 - \frac{(\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij})^2}{an}$	

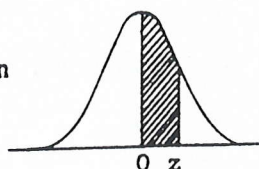
SS baki = SS jumlah – SS perlakuan.

## (b) Jadual ANOVA Dua Hala.

Punca Variasi	Degree Of Freedom	SS
Perlakuan	$a - 1$	$n \sum (X_i - \bar{X})^2$
Blok	$n - 1$	$a \sum (X_j - \bar{X})^2 - \frac{(\sum_i \sum_j X_{ij})^2}{an}$
Ralat (Baki)	$(a - 1)(n - 1)$	-
Jumlah	$an - 1$	$\sum_i \sum_j (X_{ij} - \bar{X})^2$

### Sifir Luas Taburan Normal Piawai

Nilai pemasukan ialah kebarangkalian di antara  $z = 0$  dan suatu nilai  $z$  yang positif. Luas untuk nilai  $z$  yang negatif diperolehi dari prinsip simetri.



z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2703	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990

## Sifir Nilai-Nilai Genting Untuk t

### II. Titik Peratusan Taburan t

$\nu$	$\alpha$	.40	.25	.10	.05	.025	.01	.005	.0025	.001	.0005
1	.325	1.000	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	127.32	318.31	636.62	
2	.289	.816	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	14.089	23.326	31.598	
3	.277	.765	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	7.453	10.213	12.924	
4	.271	.741	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	5.598	7.173	8.610	
5	.267	.727	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	4.773	5.893	6.869	
6	.265	.727	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	4.317	5.208	5.959	
7	.263	.711	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.019	4.785	5.408	
8	.262	.706	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	3.833	4.501	5.041	
9	.261	.703	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	3.690	4.297	4.781	
10	.260	.700	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	3.581	4.144	4.587	
11	.260	.697	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	3.497	4.025	4.437	
12	.259	.695	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.428	3.930	4.318	
13	.259	.694	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.372	3.852	4.221	
14	.258	.692	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.326	3.787	4.140	
15	.258	.691	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.286	3.733	4.073	
16	.258	.690	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.252	3.686	4.015	
17	.257	.689	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.222	3.646	3.965	
18	.257	.688	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.197	3.610	3.922	
19	.257	.688	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.174	3.579	3.883	
20	.257	.687	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.153	3.552	3.850	
21	.257	.686	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.135	3.527	3.819	
22	.256	.686	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.119	3.505	3.792	
23	.256	.685	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.104	3.485	3.767	
24	.256	.685	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.091	3.467	3.745	
25	.256	.684	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.078	3.450	3.725	
26	.256	.684	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.067	3.435	3.707	
27	.256	.684	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.057	3.421	3.690	
28	.256	.683	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.047	3.408	3.674	
29	.256	.683	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.038	3.396	3.659	
30	.256	.683	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.030	3.385	3.646	
40	.255	.681	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	2.971	3.307	3.551	
60	.254	.679	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	2.915	3.232	3.460	
120	.254	.677	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	2.860	3.160	3.373	
$\infty$	.253	.674	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	2.807	3.090	3.291	

$\nu$  = darjah kebebasan

Dipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.



**KEBARANGKALIAN Hujung ATAS  $Q(z)$   
BAGI TABURAN NORMAL  $N(0,1)$**

z	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
											TOLAK	
0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641	4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36	
0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247	4 8 12 16 20 24 28 32 36	
0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859	4 8 12 15 19 23 27 31 35	
0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483	4 7 11 15 19 22 26 30 34	
0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121	4 7 11 14 18 22 25 29 32	
0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776	3 7 10 14 17 20 24 27 31	
0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451	3 7 10 13 16 19 23 26 29	
0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148	3 6 9 12 15 18 21 24 27	
0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867	3 5 8 11 14 16 19 22 25	
0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611	3 5 8 10 13 15 18 20 23	
1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379	2 5 7 9 12 14 16 19 21	
1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170	2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18	
1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985	2 4 6 7 9 11 13 15 17	
1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823	2 3 5 6 8 10 11 13 14	
1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681	1 3 4 6 7 8 10 11 13	
1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559	1 2 4 5 6 7 8 10 11	
1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367	1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7 8	
1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294	1 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6	
1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233	1 1 2 2 3 4 4 5 5	
2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183	0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4	
2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143	0 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 4	
2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110	0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3	
2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102		.0299c	.02964	.02939	.02914			0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2	
									.02889	.02866	.02842	3 5 8 10 13 15 18 20 23
2.4	.02820	.02798	.02776	.02755	.02734							2 5 7 9 12 14 16 18 21
						.02714	.02695	.02676	.02657	.02639		2 4 6 8 11 13 15 17 19
2.5	.02621	.02604	.02587	.02570	.02554	.02539	.02523	.02508	.02494	.0248c		2 4 6 7 9 11 13 15 17
2.6	.02466	.02453	.02440	.02427	.02415	.02402	.02391	.02379	.02368	.02357		2 3 5 6 8 9 11 12 14
2.7	.02347	.02336	.02326	.02317	.02307	.02298	.02289	.02280	.02272	.02264		1 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 10
2.8	.02256	.02248	.02240	.02233	.02226	.02219	.02212	.02205	.02199	.02193		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
2.9	.02187	.02181	.02175	.02169	.02164	.02159	.02154	.02149	.02144	.02139		1 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 6
3.0	.02135	.02131	.02126	.02122	.02118	.02114	.02111	.02107	.02104	.0210c		0 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 4
3.1	.02098	.02095	.02094		.020874	.020845	.020816	.020789				3 6 9 13 16 19 22 25 28
									.020762	.020736	.020711	3 6 8 11 14 17 20 22 25
3.2	.020687	.020664	.020641	.020619	.020598							2 5 7 10 12 15 17 20 22
						.020577	.020557	.020538	.020519	.020501		2 4 7 9 11 13 15 18 20
3.3	.020483	.020466	.020450	.020434	.020419							2 4 6 8 9 11 13 15 17
						.020404	.020390	.020376	.020362	.020349		2 3 5 6 8 10 11 13 14
3.4	.020337	.020325	.020313	.020302	.020291	.020280	.020270	.020260	.020251	.020242		1 3 4 5 7 8 9 10 12
												1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
3.5	.020233	.020224	.020216	.020208	.020200	.020193	.020185	.020178	.020172	.020165		1 1 2 3 4 4 5 6 7
3.6	.020159	.020153	.020147	.020142	.020136	.020131	.020126	.020121	.020117	.020112		0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 5
3.7	.020108	.020104	.020100	.020096	.020092	.020088	.020085	.020082	.020078	.020075		
3.8	.020072	.020069	.020067	.020064	.020062	.020059	.020057	.020054	.020052	.020050		
3.9	.020048	.020046	.020044	.020042	.020041	.020039	.020037	.020036	.020034	.020033		

Jika  $u \sim N(0,1)$ , kebarangkalian ( $u > z_{[p]}$ ) =  $Q$ .

Contoh  $p(u > 1.2) = Q(1.2) = 0.1151$

Kebarangkalian ( $0 < u < a$ ) =  $Q(0) - Q(a)$

Contoh  $p(0 < u < 1.2) = Q(0) - Q(1.2)$

$$= 0.5 - 0.0179$$

$$= 0.4821$$

Bagi  $z < 0$ ,  $Q(z) = 1 - Q(-z) = P(-z)$

Contoh:  $Q(-1.2) = 1 - Q(1.2) = 1 - 0.1151$

$$= 0.8849$$

Kebarangkalian ( $|u| > a$ ) =  $2Q(a)$

Contoh:  $p(|u| > 1.2) = 2Q(1.2) = 0.2302$

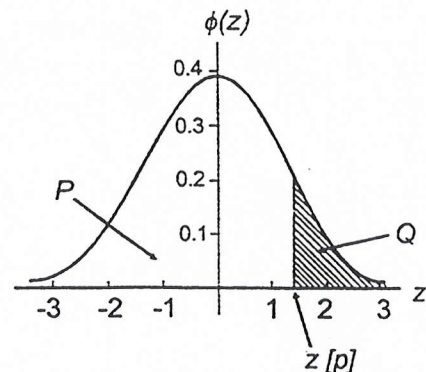
Kebarangkalian ( $|u| < a$ ) =  $1 - 2Q(a)$

Contoh:  $p(|u| < 1.2) = 1 - 2Q(1.2) = 0.7698$

Takrif fungsi:  $\phi(z) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}z^2}$

$$Q(z) = \int_z^{\infty} \phi(u) du,$$

$$P(z) = \int_{-\infty}^z \phi(u) du.$$





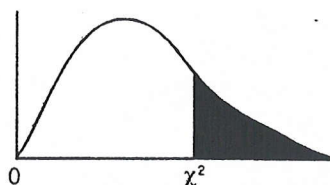
## TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN TABURAN KHI KUASA DUA

Jadual berikut memberikan titik  $\chi^2_{\alpha, \nu}$ , titik  $100\alpha$  peratus bagi taburan khi kuasa dua

yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan  $\nu$ .



$\alpha =$	.995	.99	.98	.975	.95	.90	.80	.75	.70	.65	.60	.55	.50	.45	.40	.35	.30	.25	.20	.15	.10	.05	.025	.02	.01	.005	.001	$\nu = \alpha$
1	0.00393	0.0157	0.0328	0.0682	0.00393	0.0158	0.0642	0.102	0.148	0.455	1.074	1.323	1.642	2.708	3.841	5.024	5.412	5.978	6.635	7.879	10.827	13.815	16.266	18.468	20.493	22.457	24.302	26.151
2	0.0100	0.0201	0.0404	0.0508	0.0103	0.0211	0.0466	0.075	0.113	0.386	0.984	1.386	1.848	2.773	3.841	5.024	5.412	5.978	6.635	7.879	10.827	13.815	16.266	18.468	20.493	22.457	24.302	26.151
3	0.0717	0.115	0.185	0.216	0.352	0.584	1.005	1.213	1.424	2.368	3.665	4.108	4.642	6.251	7.815	9.348	9.837	10.398	11.345	12.838	14.454	16.266	18.468	20.493	22.457	24.302	26.151	28.000
4	0.207	0.297	0.429	0.484	0.711	1.084	1.649	1.923	2.195	3.357	4.878	5.385	5.989	7.779	9.488	11.143	11.668	12.229	12.838	13.462	14.100	14.751	15.415	16.090	16.776	17.472	18.178	18.894
5	0.412	0.554	0.752	0.831	1.145	1.610	2.343	2.675	3.000	4.351	6.064	6.626	7.289	9.236	11.070	12.832	13.388	13.988	14.598	15.218	15.848	16.488	17.138	17.798	18.458	19.118	19.778	20.438
6	0.876	1.134	1.237	1.334	1.835	2.204	3.070	3.455	3.828	5.348	7.231	7.841	8.558	10.645	12.592	14.449	15.033	15.633	16.233	16.833	17.433	18.033	18.633	19.233	19.833	20.433	21.033	21.633
7	1.339	1.646	1.690	1.787	2.383	2.833	3.822	4.255	4.671	6.346	8.383	8.937	9.503	11.645	13.592	15.449	16.033	16.633	17.233	17.833	18.433	19.033	19.633	20.233	20.833	21.433	22.033	22.633
8	1.844	2.207	2.032	2.180	2.733	3.200	4.254	4.727	5.190	6.937	9.037	9.647	10.219	12.362	14.309	16.156	16.740	17.324	17.908	18.492	19.076	19.660	20.244	20.828	21.412	21.996	22.580	23.164
9	2.335	2.735	2.532	2.700	3.225	3.688	4.780	5.280	5.780	7.537	9.647	10.219	10.791	12.934	14.881	16.728	17.312	17.896	18.480	19.064	19.648	20.232	20.816	21.400	21.984	22.568	23.152	23.736
10	2.700	3.135	2.900	3.088	3.613	4.076	5.190	5.700	6.200	7.937	10.037	10.609	11.181	13.324	15.271	17.118	17.702	18.286	18.870	19.454	20.038	20.622	21.206	21.790	22.374	22.958	23.542	24.126
11	3.003	3.460	3.200	3.398	3.923	4.386	5.500	6.010	6.510	8.247	10.347	10.919	11.491	13.634	15.581	17.428	18.012	18.596	19.180	19.764	20.348	20.932	21.516	22.100	22.684	23.268	23.852	24.436
12	3.204	3.671	3.400	3.598	4.123	4.586	5.700	6.210	6.710	8.447	10.547	11.119	11.691	13.834	15.781	17.628	18.212	18.796	19.380	19.964	20.548	21.132	21.716	22.300	22.884	23.468	24.052	24.636
13	3.365	3.832	3.560	3.758	4.283	4.746	5.860	6.370	6.870	8.601	10.691	11.263	11.835	13.978	15.925	17.772	18.356	18.940	19.524	20.108	20.692	21.276	21.860	22.444	23.028	23.612	24.196	24.780
14	3.475	3.942	3.670	3.868	4.393	4.856	5.970	6.480	6.980	8.711	10.801	11.373	11.945	14.081	16.028	17.875	18.459	19.043	19.627	20.211	20.795	21.379	21.963	22.547	23.131	23.715	24.299	24.883
15	3.540	4.007	3.735	3.933	4.458	4.921	6.030	6.540	7.040	8.771	10.861	11.433	12.005	14.141	16.088	17.935	18.519	19.103	19.687	20.271	20.855	21.439	22.023	22.607	23.191	23.775	24.359	24.943
16	3.584	4.051	3.779	3.977	4.503	4.966	6.072	6.582	7.082	8.813	10.893	11.465	12.037	14.193	16.140	17.987	18.571	19.155	19.739	20.323	20.907	21.491	22.075	22.659	23.243	23.827	24.411	24.995
17	3.618	4.084	3.812	4.010	4.536	4.999	6.105	6.615	7.115	8.846	10.926	11.498	12.070	14.226	16.172	18.019	18.603	19.187	19.771	20.355	20.939	21.523	22.107	22.691	23.275	23.859	24.443	25.027
18	3.647	4.108	3.836	4.034	4.561	5.020	6.129	6.639	7.139	8.870	10.947	11.519	12.091	14.250	16.196	18.043	18.627	19.211	19.795	20.379	20.963	21.547	22.131	22.715	23.299	23.883	24.467	25.051
19	3.671	4.128	3.856	4.054	4.575	5.034	6.143	6.653	7.153	8.890	10.960	11.532	12.104	14.264	16.209	18.057	18.641	19.225	19.809	20.393	20.977	21.561	22.145	22.729	23.313	23.897	24.481	25.065
20	3.688	4.144	3.872	4.070	4.581	5.040	6.150	6.659	7.159	8.900	10.966	11.538	12.110	14.269	16.214	18.062	18.646	19.230	19.814	20.398	20.982	21.566	22.150	22.734	23.318	23.902	24.486	25.070
21	3.700	4.156	3.884	4.082	4.586	5.045	6.155	6.664	7.164	8.905	10.969	11.543	12.115	14.274	16.219	18.067	18.651	19.235	19.819	20.403	20.987	21.571	22.155	22.739	23.323	23.907	24.491	25.075
22	3.712	4.168	3.896	4.094	4.591	5.050	6.160	6.669	7.169	8.910	10.971	11.548	12.120	14.279	16.224	18.072	18.656	19.240	19.824	20.408	20.992	21.576	22.160	22.744	23.328	23.912	24.496	25.080
23	3.724	4.179	3.908	4.106	4.596	5.055	6.165	6.674	7.174	8.915	10.973	11.553	12.125	14.284	16.229	18.077	18.661	19.245	19.829	20.413	20.997	21.581	22.165	22.749	23.333	23.917	24.501	25.085
24	3.736	4.190	3.919	4.118	4.601	5.060	6.170	6.679	7.179	8.920	10.975	11.558	12.130	14.289	16.234	18.082	18.666	19.250	19.834	20.418	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
25	3.748	4.201	3.930	4.129	4.606	5.065	6.175	6.684	7.184	8.925	10.977	11.563	12.135	14.294	16.239	18.087	18.671	19.255	19.839	20.423	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
26	3.760	4.212	3.941	4.140	4.611	5.070	6.180	6.689	7.189	8.930	10.979	11.568	12.140	14.299	16.244	18.092	18.676	19.260	19.844	20.428	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
27	3.772	4.223	3.952	4.151	4.616	5.075	6.185	6.694	7.194	8.935	10.981	11.573	12.145	14.304	16.249	18.097	18.681	19.265	19.849	20.433	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
28	3.784	4.234	3.963	4.162	4.621	5.080	6.190	6.699	7.199	8.940	10.983	11.578	12.150	14.309	16.254	18.102	18.686	19.270	19.854	20.438	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
29	3.796	4.245	3.974	4.173	4.626	5.085	6.195	6.704	7.204	8.945	10.985	11.583	12.155	14.314	16.259	18.107	18.691	19.275	19.859	20.443	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
30	3.808	4.256	3.985	4.184	4.631	5.090	6.200	6.709	7.209	8.950	10.987	11.588	12.160	14.319	16.264	18.112	18.696	19.280	19.864	20.448	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
40	4.303	4.748	4.433	4.618	5.135	5.590	6.715	7.240	7.765	9.530	11.611	12.181	12.706	14.339	16.284	18.132	18.716	19.300	19.884	20.468	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
50	4.878	5.323	5.008	5.193	5.710	6.165	7.290	7.815	8.340	10.105	12.130	12.655	13.180	14.359	16.304	18.152	18.736	19.320	19.904	20.488	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
60	5.412	5.857	5.542	5.727	6.244	6.699	7.849	8.374	8.900	10.704	12.649	13.174	13.699	14.379	16.324	18.172	18.756	19.340	19.924	20.508	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
70	5.903	6.348	6.033	6.218	6.735	7.190	8.340	8.865	9.390	11.194	13.194	13.719	14.244	14.399	16.344	18.192	18.776	19.360	19.944	20.528	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
80	6.357	6.802	6.487	6.672	7.189	7.644	8.794	9.319	9.844	11.648	13.668	14.193	14.718	14.873	16.364	18.212	18.796	19.380	19.964	20.548	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
90	6.781	7.226	6.911	7.096	7.613	8.068	9.218	9.743	10.268	12.072	14.092	14.617	15.142	15.297	16.384	18.232	18.816	19.400	19.984	20.568	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089
100	7.172	7.617	7.292	7.477	7.994	8.449	9.599	10.124	10.649	12.448	14.468	14.993	15.518	15.673	16.400	18.252	18.836	19.420	20.004	20.588	20.999	21.583	22.167	22.751	23.337	23.921	24.505	25.089

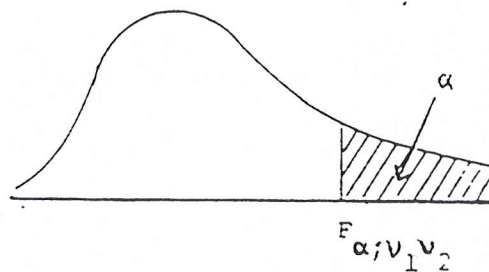
Sifir Nilai-Nilai Genting Bagi Taburan  $\chi^2$ 

df	$\alpha$							
	0.995	0.99	0.975	0.95	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	0.004393	0.004393	0.004393	0.004393	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879
2	0.0100	0.0201	0.0506	0.103	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.597
3	0.0717	0.115	0.216	0.352	7.815	9.348	11.345	12.838
4	0.207	0.297	0.484	0.711	9.488	11.143	13.277	14.860
5	0.412	0.554	0.831	1.145	11.070	12.832	15.086	16.750
6	0.676	0.872	1.237	1.635	12.592	14.449	16.812	18.548
7	0.989	1.239	1.690	2.167	14.067	16.013	18.475	20.278
8	1.344	1.646	2.180	2.733	15.507	17.353	20.090	21.955
9	1.735	2.088	2.700	3.325	16.919	19.023	21.666	23.589
10	2.156	2.558	3.247	3.940	18.307	20.483	23.209	25.188
11	2.603	3.053	3.816	4.575	19.675	21.920	24.725	26.757
12	3.074	3.571	4.404	5.226	21.026	23.337	26.217	28.300
13	3.565	4.107	5.009	5.892	22.326	24.736	27.688	29.819
14	4.075	4.660	5.629	6.571	23.685	26.119	29.141	31.319
15	4.601	5.229	6.262	7.261	24.996	27.488	30.578	32.801
16	5.142	5.812	6.908	7.962	26.296	28.845	32.000	34.267
17	5.697	6.408	7.564	8.672	27.587	30.191	33.409	35.718
18	6.265	7.015	8.231	9.390	28.869	31.526	34.805	37.156
19	6.844	7.633	8.907	10.117	30.144	32.852	36.191	38.582
20	7.434	8.260	9.591	10.851	31.410	34.170	37.566	39.997
21	8.034	8.897	10.283	11.591	32.671	35.479	38.932	41.401
22	8.643	9.542	10.982	12.338	33.924	36.781	40.289	42.796
23	9.260	10.196	11.689	13.091	35.172	38.076	41.638	44.181
24	9.886	10.856	12.401	13.848	36.415	39.364	42.980	45.558
25	10.520	11.524	13.120	14.611	37.652	40.646	44.314	46.928
26	11.160	12.198	13.844	15.379	38.885	41.923	45.642	48.290
27	11.808	12.879	14.573	16.151	40.113	43.194	46.963	49.645
28	12.461	13.565	15.308	16.928	41.337	44.461	48.278	50.993
29	13.121	14.256	16.047	17.708	42.557	45.722	49.588	52.336
30	13.787	14.953	16.791	18.493	43.773	46.979	50.892	53.672

Sumber: Pearson, E.S. Biometrika Tables for Statistics. Vol. I, Biometrika Trustees

### TITIK-TITIK PERATUSAN BAGI TABURAN F

Jadual berikut memberikan nilai-nilai  $F_{\alpha; v_1, v_2}$  titik  $100\alpha$  peratus bagi taburan F yang mempunyai darjah kebebasan  $v_1$  di dalam pembilang dan  $v_2$  di dalam pembahagi. Terdapat empat nilai bagi setiap kombinasi  $v_1$  dan  $v_2$ . Nilai yang pertama ialah nilai titik  $F_{v_1, v_2}$  apabila  $\alpha = 0.05$ . Nilai yang kedua, ketiga dan keempat masing-masing ialah nilai  $F_{v_1, v_2}$  apabila  $\alpha = 0.025$ ,  $\alpha = 0.01$  dan  $\alpha = 0.001$ . Nilai  $F_{0.025; v_1, v_2}$  diberikan di dalam kurungan.





$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	24	$\infty$
1	161.4 (648) 4052 4053*	199.5 (800) 5000 5000*	215.7 (864) 5403 5404*	224.6 (900) 5625 5625*	230.2 (922) 5764 5764*	234.0 (937) 5859 5859*	236.8 (948) 5928 5929*	238.9 (957) 5981 5981*	241.9 (969) 6056 6056*	243.9 (977) 6106 6107*	249.0 (997) 6235 6235*	254.3 (1018) 6366 6366*
2	18.5 (38.5) 98.5 998.5	19.0 (39.0) 99.0 999.0	19.2 (39.2) 99.2 999.2	19.2 (39.2) 99.2 999.2	19.3 (39.3) 99.3 999.3	19.3 (39.3) 99.3 999.3	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.4 (39.4) 99.4 999.4	19.5 (39.5) 99.5 999.5	19.5 (39.5) 99.5 999.5
3	10.13 (17.4) 34.1 167.0	9.55 (16.0) 30.8 148.5	9.28 (15.4) 29.5 141.1	9.12 (15.1) 28.7 137.1	9.01 (14.9) 28.2 134.6	8.94 (14.7) 27.9 132.8	8.89 (14.6) 27.7 131.5	8.85 (14.5) 27.2 130.6	8.79 (14.4) 27.2 129.2	8.74 (14.3) 27.1 128.3	8.64 (14.1) 26.6 125.9	8.53 (13.9) 26.1 123.5
4	7.71 (12.22) 21.2 74.14	6.94 (10.65) 18.0 61.25	6.59 (9.98) 16.7 56.18	6.39 (9.60) 16.0 53.44	6.26 (9.36) 15.5 51.71	6.16 (9.20) 15.2 50.53	6.09 (9.07) 15.0 49.66	6.04 (8.98) 14.8 49.00	5.96 (8.84) 14.5 48.05	5.91 (8.75) 14.4 47.41	5.77 (8.51) 13.9 45.77	5.63 (8.26) 13.5 44.05
5	6.61 (10.01) 16.26 47.18	5.79 (8.43) 13.27 37.12	5.41 (7.76) 12.06 33.20	5.19 (7.39) 11.39 31.09	5.05 (7.15) 10.97 29.75	4.95 (6.98) 10.67 28.83	4.88 (6.85) 10.46 28.16	4.82 (6.76) 10.29 27.65	4.74 (6.62) 10.05 26.92	4.68 (6.52) 9.89 26.42	4.53 (6.28) 9.47 25.14	4.36 (6.02) 9.02 23.79
6	5.99 (8.81) 13.74 35.51	5.14 (7.26) 10.92 27.00	4.76 (6.60) 9.78 23.70	4.53 (6.23) 9.15 21.92	4.39 (5.99) 8.75 20.80	4.28 (5.82) 8.47 20.03	4.21 (5.70) 8.26 19.46	4.15 (5.60) 8.10 19.03	4.06 (5.46) 7.87 18.41	4.00 (5.37) 7.72 17.99	3.84 (5.12) 7.31 16.90	3.67 (4.85) 6.88 15.75
7	5.59 (8.07) 12.25 29.25	4.74 (6.54) 9.55 21.69	4.35 (5.89) 8.45 18.77	4.12 (5.52) 7.85 17.20	3.97 (5.29) 7.46 16.21	3.87 (5.12) 7.19 15.52	3.79 (4.99) 6.99 15.02	3.73 (4.90) 6.84 14.63	3.64 (4.76) 6.62 14.08	3.57 (4.67) 6.47 13.71	3.41 (4.42) 6.07 12.73	3.23 (4.14) 5.65 11.70
8	5.32 (7.57) 11.26 25.42	4.46 (6.06) 8.65 18.49	4.07 (5.42) 7.59 15.83	3.84 (5.05) 7.01 14.39	3.69 (4.82) 6.63 13.48	3.58 (4.65) 6.37 12.86	3.50 (4.53) 6.18 12.40	3.44 (4.43) 6.03 12.05	3.35 (4.30) 5.81 11.54	3.28 (4.20) 5.69 11.19	3.12 (3.95) 5.28 10.30	2.93 (3.67) 4.86 9.34
9	5.12 (7.21) 10.56 22.86	4.26 (5.71) 8.02 16.39	3.86 (5.08) 6.99 13.90	3.63 (4.72) 6.42 12.56	3.48 (4.48) 6.06 11.71	3.37 (4.32) 5.80 11.13	3.29 (4.20) 5.61 10.69	3.23 (4.10) 5.47 10.37	3.14 (3.96) 5.26 9.87	3.07 (3.87) 5.11 9.57	2.90 (3.61) 4.73 8.72	2.71 (3.33) 4.31 7.81
10	4.96 (6.94) 10.04 21.04	4.10 (5.46) 7.56 14.91	3.71 (4.83) 6.55 12.55	3.48 (4.47) 5.99 11.28	3.33 (4.24) 5.64 10.48	3.22 (4.07) 5.39 9.93	3.14 (3.95) 5.20 9.52	3.07 (3.85) 5.06 9.20	2.93 (3.72) 4.85 8.74	2.91 (3.62) 4.71 8.44	2.74 (3.37) 4.33 7.64	2.54 (3.08) 3.91 6.76
11	4.84 (6.72) 9.65 19.69	3.98 (5.26) 7.21 13.81	3.59 (4.63) 6.22 11.56	3.36 (4.28) 5.67 10.35	3.20 (4.04) 5.32 9.58	3.09 (3.88) 5.07 9.05	3.01 (3.76) 4.89 8.66	2.95 (3.66) 4.74 8.35	2.85 (3.53) 4.54 7.92	2.79 (3.43) 4.40 7.63	2.61 (3.17) 4.02 6.85	2.40 (2.88) 3.60 6.00
12	4.75 (6.55) 9.33 18.64	3.89 (5.10) 6.93 12.97	3.49 (4.47) 5.95 10.80	3.26 (4.12) 5.41 9.63	3.11 (3.89) 5.06 8.89	3.00 (3.73) 4.82 8.38	2.91 (3.61) 4.64 8.00	2.85 (3.51) 4.50 7.71	2.75 (3.37) 4.30 7.29	2.69 (3.28) 4.16 7.00	2.51 (3.02) 3.78 6.25	2.30 (2.72) 3.36 5.42
13	4.67 (6.41) 9.07 17.82	3.81 (4.97) 6.70 12.31	3.41 (4.35) 5.74 10.21	3.18 (4.00) 5.21 9.07	3.03 (3.77) 4.86 8.35	2.92 (3.60) 4.62 7.86	2.83 (3.48) 4.44 7.49	2.77 (3.39) 4.30 7.21	2.67 (3.25) 4.10 6.80	2.60 (3.15) 3.96 6.52	2.42 (2.89) 3.59 5.78	2.21 (2.60) 3.17 4.97

\* Entries marked thus must be multiplied by 100



$\nu_2 \backslash \nu_1$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	10	12	24	$\infty$
14	4.60 (6.30) 8.86 17.14	3.74 (4.86) 6.51 11.78	3.34 (4.24) 5.56 9.73	3.11 (3.89) 5.04 8.62	2.96 (3.66) 4.70 7.92	2.85 (3.50) 4.46 7.44	2.76 (3.38) 4.28 7.08	2.70 (3.29) 4.14 6.80	2.60 (3.15) 3.94 6.40	2.53 (3.05) 3.80 6.13	2.35 (2.79) 3.43 5.41	2.13 (2.49) 3.00 4.60
16	4.49 (6.12) 8.53 16.12	3.63 (4.69) 6.23 10.97	3.24 (4.08) 5.29 9.01	3.01 (3.73) 4.77 7.94	2.85 (3.50) 4.44 7.27	2.74 (3.34) 4.20 6.80	2.66 (3.22) 4.03 6.46	2.59 (3.12) 3.89 6.19	2.49 (2.99) 3.69 5.81	2.42 (2.89) 3.55 5.55	2.24 (2.63) 3.18 4.85	2.01 (2.32) 2.75 4.06
18	4.41 (5.98) 8.29 15.38	3.55 (4.56) 6.01 10.39	3.16 (3.95) 5.09 8.49	2.93 (3.61) 4.58 7.46	2.77 (3.38) 4.25 6.81	2.66 (3.22) 4.01 6.35	2.58 (3.10) 3.84 6.02	2.51 (3.01) 3.71 5.76	2.41 (2.87) 3.51 5.39	2.34 (2.77) 3.37 5.13	2.15 (2.50) 3.00 4.45	1.92 (2.19) 2.57 3.67
20	4.35 (5.87) 8.10 14.82	3.49 (4.46) 5.85 9.95	3.10 (3.86) 4.94 8.10	2.87 (3.51) 4.43 7.10	2.71 (3.29) 4.10 6.46	2.60 (3.13) 3.87 6.02	2.51 (3.01) 3.70 5.69	2.45 (2.91) 3.56 5.44	2.35 (2.77) 3.37 5.08	2.28 (2.68) 3.23 4.82	2.08 (2.41) 2.86 4.15	1.84 (2.09) 2.42 3.38
22	4.30 (5.79) 7.95 14.38	3.44 (4.38) 5.72 9.61	3.05 (3.78) 4.82 7.80	2.82 (3.44) 4.31 6.81	2.66 (3.22) 3.99 6.19	2.55 (3.05) 3.76 5.76	2.46 (2.93) 3.59 5.44	2.40 (2.84) 3.45 5.19	2.30 (2.70) 3.26 4.83	2.23 (2.60) 3.12 4.58	2.03 (2.33) 2.75 3.92	1.78 (2.00) 2.31 3.15
24	4.26 (5.72) 7.82 14.03	3.40 (4.32) 5.61 9.34	3.01 (3.72) 4.72 7.55	2.78 (3.38) 4.22 6.59	2.62 (3.15) 3.90 5.98	2.51 (2.99) 3.67 5.55	2.42 (2.87) 3.50 5.23	2.36 (2.78) 3.36 4.99	2.25 (2.64) 3.17 4.64	2.18 (2.54) 3.03 4.39	1.98 (2.27) 2.66 3.74	1.73 (1.94) 2.21 2.97
26	4.23 (5.66) 7.72 13.74	3.37 (4.27) 5.53 9.12	2.98 (3.67) 4.64 7.36	2.74 (3.33) 4.14 6.41	2.59 (3.10) 3.82 5.80	2.47 (2.94) 3.59 5.38	2.39 (2.82) 3.42 5.07	2.32 (2.73) 3.29 4.83	2.22 (2.59) 3.09 4.48	2.15 (2.49) 2.96 4.24	1.95 (2.22) 2.58 3.59	1.69 (1.88) 2.13 2.82
28	4.20 (5.61) 7.64 13.50	3.34 (4.22) 5.45 8.93	2.95 (3.63) 4.57 7.19	2.71 (3.29) 4.07 6.25	2.56 (3.06) 3.75 5.66	2.45 (2.90) 3.53 5.24	2.36 (2.78) 3.36 4.93	2.29 (2.69) 3.23 4.69	2.19 (2.55) 3.03 4.35	2.12 (2.45) 2.90 4.11	1.91 (2.17) 2.52 3.46	1.65 (1.83) 2.06 2.69
30	4.17 (5.57) 7.56 13.29	3.32 (4.18) 5.39 8.77	2.92 (3.59) 4.51 7.05	2.69 (3.25) 4.02 6.12	2.53 (3.03) 3.70 5.53	2.42 (2.87) 3.47 5.12	2.33 (2.75) 3.30 4.82	2.27 (2.65) 3.17 4.58	2.16 (2.51) 2.98 4.24	2.09 (2.41) 2.84 4.00	1.89 (2.14) 2.47 3.36	1.62 (1.79) 2.01 2.59
40	4.08 (5.42) 7.31 12.61	3.23 (4.05) 5.18 8.25	2.84 (3.46) 4.31 6.59	2.61 (3.13) 3.83 5.70	2.45 (2.90) 3.51 5.13	2.34 (2.74) 3.29 4.73	2.25 (2.62) 3.12 4.44	2.18 (2.53) 2.99 4.21	2.08 (2.39) 2.80 3.87	2.00 (2.29) 2.66 3.64	1.79 (2.01) 2.29 3.01	1.51 (1.64) 1.80 2.23
60	4.00 (5.29) 7.08 11.97	3.15 (3.93) 4.98 7.77	2.76 (3.34) 4.13 6.17	2.53 (3.01) 3.65 5.31	2.37 (2.79) 3.34 4.76	2.25 (2.63) 3.12 4.37	2.17 (2.51) 2.95 4.09	2.10 (2.41) 2.82 3.86	1.99 (2.27) 2.63 3.54	1.92 (2.17) 2.50 3.32	1.70 (1.88) 2.12 2.69	1.39 (1.48) 1.60 1.89
120	3.92 (5.15) 6.85 11.38	3.07 (3.80) 4.79 7.32	2.68 (3.23) 3.95 5.78	2.45 (2.89) 3.48 4.95	2.29 (2.67) 3.17 4.42	2.18 (2.52) 2.96 4.04	2.09 (2.39) 2.79 3.77	2.02 (2.30) 2.66 3.55	1.91 (2.16) 2.47 3.24	1.83 (2.05) 2.34 3.02	1.61 (1.76) 1.95 2.40	1.25 (1.31) 1.38 1.54
$\infty$	3.84 (5.02) 6.63 10.83	3.00 (3.69) 4.61 6.91	2.60 (3.12) 3.78 5.42	2.37 (2.79) 3.32 4.62	2.21 (2.57) 3.02 4.10	2.10 (2.41) 2.80 3.74	2.01 (2.29) 2.64 3.47	1.94 (2.19) 2.51 3.27	1.83 (2.05) 2.32 2.96	1.75 (1.94) 2.18 2.74	1.52 (1.64) 1.79 2.13	1.00 (1.00) 1.00 1.00

IV. Titik Peratusan Taburan  $F$ 

		$F_{25, \nu_1, \nu_2}$																		
$\nu_2$	$\nu_1$	Darjah Kebebasan Pembilang ( $\nu_1$ )																		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	$\infty$	
Darjah Kebebasan Penyebut ( $\nu_2$ )	1	5.83	7.50	8.20	8.58	8.82	8.98	9.10	9.19	9.26	9.32	9.41	9.49	9.58	9.63	9.67	9.71	9.76	9.80	9.85
	2	2.57	3.00	3.15	3.23	3.28	3.31	3.34	3.35	3.37	3.38	3.39	3.41	3.43	3.43	3.44	3.45	3.46	3.47	3.48
	3	2.02	2.28	2.36	2.39	2.41	2.42	2.43	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.45	2.46	2.46	2.46	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47	2.47
	4	1.81	2.00	2.05	2.06	2.07	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08	2.08
	5	1.69	1.85	1.88	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.89	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.88	1.87	1.87	1.87
	6	1.62	1.76	1.78	1.79	1.79	1.78	1.78	1.78	1.77	1.77	1.77	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.74	1.74	1.74
	7	1.57	1.70	1.72	1.72	1.71	1.71	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.69	1.68	1.68	1.67	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.65	1.65
	8	1.54	1.66	1.67	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.64	1.64	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.58
	9	1.51	1.62	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.61	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.53	1.53
	10	1.49	1.60	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48
	11	1.47	1.58	1.58	1.57	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.47	1.46	1.45
	12	1.46	1.56	1.56	1.55	1.54	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.42
	13	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.41	1.40
	14	1.44	1.53	1.53	1.52	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38
	15	1.43	1.52	1.52	1.51	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36
	16	1.42	1.51	1.51	1.50	1.48	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34
	17	1.42	1.51	1.50	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33
	18	1.41	1.50	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32
	19	1.41	1.49	1.49	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.30
	20	1.40	1.49	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29
	21	1.40	1.48	1.48	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28
	22	1.40	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28
	23	1.39	1.47	1.47	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27
	24	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.38	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26
	25	1.39	1.47	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25
	26	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.37	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.25
	27	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.24
	28	1.38	1.46	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24
	29	1.38	1.45	1.45	1.43	1.41	1.40	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.26	1.25	1.23
	30	1.38	1.45	1.44	1.42	1.41	1.39	1.38	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.32	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.24	1.23
	40	1.36	1.44	1.42	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.35	1.34	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.28	1.26	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19
	60	1.35	1.42	1.41	1.38	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.15
	120	1.34	1.40	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.29	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.22	1.21	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.13	1.10
	$\infty$	1.32	1.39	1.37	1.35	1.33	1.31	1.29	1.28	1.27	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.00

Dipadankan dengan kebenaran daripada *Biometrika Tables for Statisticians*, Jil. 1, Edisi Ketiga, oleh E. S. Pearson dan H. O. Hartley, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1966.



*Basis Atas*      *Basis Bawah*  
 \* Nilai-nilai Gering Untuk Taburan F Bagi Aras Keertian 5% (Cetakan Biasan) Dan 1% (Cetakan Gelap)

Darjah Kebobasan Untuk Pembawaan (df <sub>1</sub> )	Darjah Kebobasan Untuk Pongatas (df)																										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20*	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	x			
1	161 4052	230 4999	216 5403	223 5625	230 5764	234 5859	237 5928	239 5981	241 6022	242 6056	243 6082	244 6106	245 6142	246 6169	248 6208	249 6234	250 6258	251 6286	252 6302	253 6323	253 6334	254 6352	254 6361	254 6366			
2	18.51 98.49	19.00 99.01	19.16 99.17	19.25 99.25	19.30 99.30	19.33 99.34	19.36 99.34	19.37 99.35	19.38 99.38	19.39 99.40	19.40 99.41	19.41 99.42	19.42 99.43	19.43 99.44	19.44 99.45	19.45 99.46	19.46 99.47	19.47 99.48	19.47 99.48	19.48 99.49	19.49 99.49	19.50 99.50	19.50 99.50	19.50 99.50			
3	10.13 34.12	9.55 30.31	9.28 29.46	9.12 28.71	9.01 28.24	8.88 27.67	8.88 27.67	8.84 27.49	8.81 27.34	8.78 27.23	8.76 27.13	8.74 27.05	8.71 26.92	8.69 26.83	8.66 26.69	8.64 26.60	8.62 26.50	8.60 26.41	8.58 26.30	8.57 26.27	8.56 26.23	8.54 26.18	8.54 26.14	8.53 26.12			
4	7.71 21.20	6.94 18.00	6.59 16.69	6.39 15.93	6.26 15.52	6.16 15.21	6.09 14.98	6.04 14.80	6.00 14.66	5.96 14.54	5.93 14.45	5.91 14.37	5.87 14.24	5.84 14.15	5.80 14.02	5.77 13.93	5.74 13.83	5.71 13.74	5.70 13.69	5.68 13.61	5.66 13.57	5.65 13.52	5.64 13.48	5.63 13.46			
5	6.61 16.26	5.79 13.87	5.41 12.06	5.19 11.30	5.05 10.97	4.25 10.67	4.88 10.45	4.82 10.27	4.78 10.15	4.74 10.05	4.70 9.96	4.68 9.89	4.64 9.77	4.60 9.68	4.56 9.55	4.53 9.47	4.50 9.38	4.44 9.29	4.42 9.24	4.40 9.17	4.38 9.13	4.37 9.07	4.36 9.04	4.36 9.02			
6	5.99 13.74	5.14 10.92	4.76 9.78	4.53 9.15	4.39 8.75	4.39 8.17	4.88 8.26	4.21 8.10	4.15 7.98	4.10 7.87	4.06 7.79	4.03 7.72	4.00 7.60	3.96 7.52	3.92 7.39	3.87 7.31	3.84 7.23	3.81 7.14	3.77 7.09	3.72 7.02	3.71 6.99	3.69 6.94	3.68 6.90	3.67 6.88			
7	5.59 12.75	4.74 9.55	4.35 8.45	4.12 7.85	3.97 7.46	3.37 7.19	3.79 7.00	3.73 6.84	3.68 6.71	3.63 6.62	3.60 6.54	3.57 6.47	3.52 6.35	3.49 6.27	3.44 6.15	3.41 6.07	3.38 5.98	3.34 5.90	3.32 5.85	3.29 5.78	3.28 5.75	3.25 5.70	3.24 5.67	3.23 5.65			
8	5.32 11.26	4.46 8.55	4.07 7.59	3.81 7.01	3.69 6.63	3.58 6.37	3.50 6.19	3.44 6.03	3.39 5.91	3.34 5.82	3.31 5.74	3.28 5.67	3.23 5.56	3.20 5.48	3.15 5.36	3.12 5.28	3.08 5.20	3.05 5.11	3.03 5.06	3.00 5.00	2.98 4.96	2.96 4.91	2.94 4.88	2.95 4.86			
9	5.12 10.56	4.26 8.02	3.86 6.99	3.63 6.42	3.48 6.06	3.37 5.30	3.29 5.62	3.23 5.47	3.18 5.35	3.13 5.26	3.10 5.18	3.07 5.11	3.02 5.00	2.98 4.92	2.93 4.80	2.90 4.73	2.86 4.64	2.82 4.56	2.80 4.51	2.77 4.45	2.76 4.41	2.73 4.36	2.72 4.33	2.71 4.31			
10	4.96 10.04	4.10 7.56	3.71 6.55	3.48 5.99	3.33 5.64	3.22 5.21	3.14 5.21	3.07 5.06	3.02 4.95	2.97 4.85	2.94 4.78	2.91 4.71	2.86 4.60	2.82 4.52	2.77 4.41	2.74 4.33	2.70 4.25	2.67 4.17	2.64 4.12	2.61 4.05	2.59 4.01	2.56 3.96	2.55 3.93	2.51 3.91			
11	4.84 9.65	3.98 7.20	3.59 6.22	3.35 5.67	3.20 5.32	3.09 5.07	3.01 4.88	2.95 4.74	2.90 4.63	2.86 4.54	2.82 4.46	2.79 4.40	2.74 4.29	2.70 4.21	2.65 4.10	2.61 4.02	2.57 3.94	2.53 3.86	2.50 3.80	2.47 3.80	2.45 3.74	2.42 3.70	2.41 3.66	2.42 3.62			
12	4.75 9.33	3.88 6.93	3.49 5.95	3.25 5.41	3.11 5.06	2.92 4.82	2.85 4.65	2.80 4.50	2.76 4.39	2.72 4.30	2.69 4.22	2.64 4.16	2.60 4.05	2.54 3.98	2.50 3.86	2.46 3.78	2.42 3.70	2.40 3.61	2.36 3.56	2.35 3.49	2.32 3.46	2.31 3.41	2.32 3.38	2.32 3.35			
13	4.67 9.07	3.80 6.70	3.41 5.74	3.18 5.20	3.02 4.86	2.92 4.62	2.84 4.44	2.77 4.30	2.72 4.19	2.67 4.10	2.63 4.02	2.60 3.96	2.55 3.85	2.51 3.78	2.46 3.67	2.42 3.59	2.38 3.51	2.34 3.42	2.32 3.37	2.28 3.30	2.26 3.27	2.24 3.21	2.22 3.18	2.21 3.15			
14	4.60 8.86	3.74 6.53	3.34 5.56	3.11 5.03	2.96 4.69	2.85 4.46	2.77 4.28	2.70 4.14	2.65 4.03	2.60 3.94	2.56 3.86	2.53 3.80	2.48 3.70	2.44 3.62	2.39 3.51	2.35 3.43	2.31 3.34	2.27 3.26	2.24 3.21	2.21 3.14	2.19 3.11	2.16 3.06	2.14 3.02	2.13 3.02			
15	4.54 8.68	3.68 6.36	3.29 5.42	3.06 4.89	2.90 4.56	2.79 4.32	2.70 4.14	2.64 4.00	2.59 3.89	2.55 3.80	2.51 3.73	2.48 3.67	2.43 3.56	2.39 3.48	2.33 3.36	2.29 3.29	2.25 3.20	2.21 3.12	2.18 3.07	2.15 3.00	2.12 2.97	2.10 2.92	2.08 2.89	2.07 2.87			
16	4.49 8.53	3.53 6.23	3.24 5.29	3.01 4.77	2.85 4.44	2.74 4.20	2.66 4.03	2.59 3.89	2.54 3.78	2.49 3.69	2.45 3.61	2.42 3.55	2.37 3.45	2.33 3.37	2.28 3.25	2.24 3.18	2.20 3.10	2.16 3.01	2.13 2.96	2.09 2.89	2.07 2.86	2.04 2.80	2.02 2.77	2.01 2.73			
17	4.45 8.40	3.59 6.11	3.20 5.18	2.95 4.07	2.81 4.34	2.70 4.10	2.62 3.93	2.55 3.79	2.50 3.68	2.45 3.59	2.41 3.52	2.38 3.45	2.33 3.35	2.29 3.27	2.23 3.16	2.19 3.08	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.92	2.08 2.86	2.04 2.79	2.02 2.76	1.99 2.70	1.97 2.67	1.95 2.65			
18	4.41 8.28	3.55 6.01	3.16 5.09	2.50 4.58	2.77 4.25	2.66 4.01	2.58 3.85	2.51 3.71	2.46 3.60	2.41 3.51	2.37 3.44	2.34 3.37	2.29 3.27	2.25 3.19	2.19 3.07	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.91	2.07 2.83	2.04 2.78	2.00 2.71	1.98 2.68	1.95 2.62	1.93 2.59	1.92 2.52			
19	4.38 8.18	3.52 5.93	3.13 5.01	2.90 4.50	2.74 4.17	2.63 3.94	2.55 3.77	2.48 3.63	2.43 3.52	2.38 3.43	2.34 3.36	2.31 3.30	2.26 3.19	2.21 3.12	2.15 3.00	2.11 2.92	2.07 2.84	2.02 2.76	2.00 2.70	1.96 2.63	1.94 2.60	1.91 2.54	1.90 2.51	1.83 2.49			
20	4.35 8.10	3.49 5.85	3.10 4.94	2.87 4.48	2.71 4.10	2.60 3.87	2.52 3.71	2.45 3.56	2.40 3.45	2.35 3.37	2.31 3.30	2.28 3.23	2.23 3.13	2.18 3.05	2.12 2.94	2.08 2.86	2.04 2.77	1.99 2.69	1.96 2.63	1.92 2.56	1.90 2.53	1.87 2.47	1.85 2.44	1.84 2.42			
21	4.32 8.02	3.47 5.78	3.07 4.87	2.81 4.37	2.68 4.04	2.57 3.81	2.49 3.65	2.42 3.51	2.37 3.40	2.32 3.31	2.28 3.24	2.25 3.17	2.20 3.07	2.15 2.99	2.09 2.88	2.05 2.80	2.00 2.72	1.96 2.63	1.93 2.58	1.89 2.51	1.87 2.47	1.84 2.42	1.82 2.38	1.81 2.36			
22	4.30 7.94	3.44 5.72	3.05 4.82	2.82 4.31	2.66 3.99	2.55 3.76	2.47 3.59	2.40 3.45	2.35 3.35	2.30 3.26	2.26 3.18	2.23 3.12	2.18 3.02	2.13 2.94	2.07 2.83	2.03 2.75	1.98 2.67	1.93 2.58	1.91 2.53	1.87 2.46	1.84 2.42	1.81 2.37	1.80 2.33	1.73 2.31			
23	4.28 7.88	3.42 5.56	3.03 4.76	2.80 4.25	2.64 3.94	2.53 3.71	2.45 3.64	2.38 3.41	2.32 3.30	2.28 3.21	2.24 3.14	2.20 3.07	2.14 2.97	2.10 2.89	2.04 2.78	2.00 2.70	1.96 2.62	1.91 2.53	1.88 2.48	1.84 2.41	1.82 2.37	1.79 2.32	1.77 2.28	1.76 2.26			

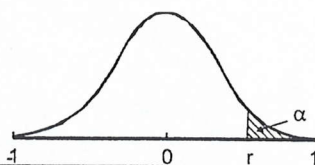
- 5%  
- 1%

Darjah Kebebasan Untuk Pembawa (df <sub>1</sub> )	Darjah Kebebasan Untuk Pengatas (df <sub>2</sub> )																										
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	16	20*	24	30	40	50	75	100	200	500	x			
24	4.26 7.82	3.40 5.61	3.01 4.72	2.78 4.22	2.62 3.90	2.51 3.67	2.43 3.50	2.36 3.36	2.30 3.25	2.26 3.17	2.22 3.09	2.18 3.03	2.13 2.93	2.09 2.85	2.02 2.74	1.98 2.66	1.94 2.58	1.89 2.49	1.86 2.44	1.82 2.34	1.80 2.33	1.76 2.27	1.74 2.23	1.72 2.23			
25	4.24 7.77	3.38 5.57	2.99 4.68	2.76 4.18	2.60 3.86	2.49 3.63	2.41 3.46	2.34 3.32	2.28 3.21	2.24 3.13	2.20 3.05	2.16 2.99	2.11 2.99	2.06 2.89	2.00 2.81	1.96 2.70	1.92 2.62	1.87 2.54	1.84 2.45	1.80 2.40	1.77 2.32	1.74 2.29	1.72 2.23	1.70 2.19			
26	4.77 7.72	3.37 5.53	2.89 4.64	2.74 4.14	2.59 3.82	2.47 3.59	2.47 3.42	2.39 3.29	2.32 3.17	2.27 3.09	2.22 3.02	2.18 2.96	2.15 2.86	2.10 2.77	2.05 2.66	1.99 2.58	1.95 2.50	1.90 2.41	1.85 2.28	1.78 2.28	1.76 2.25	1.72 2.19	1.70 2.15	1.68 2.15			
27	4.21 7.68	3.35 5.49	2.96 4.60	2.73 4.11	2.57 3.79	2.46 3.56	2.37 3.39	2.30 3.26	2.25 3.14	2.20 3.06	2.16 2.98	2.13 2.83	2.08 2.73	2.03 2.68	1.97 2.63	1.93 2.55	1.88 2.47	1.84 2.38	1.76 2.25	1.76 2.25	1.74 2.21	1.71 2.16	1.69 2.12	1.68 2.12			
28	4.20 7.64	3.34 5.45	2.95 4.57	2.71 4.07	2.56 3.76	2.44 3.53	2.36 3.36	2.29 3.23	2.24 3.13	2.19 3.03	2.15 2.95	2.12 2.90	2.06 2.80	2.02 2.71	1.96 2.60	1.91 2.52	1.87 2.44	1.81 2.35	1.75 2.22	1.75 2.22	1.72 2.18	1.69 2.13	1.67 2.09	1.66 2.09			
29	4.18 7.60	3.33 5.52	2.93 4.54	2.70 4.04	2.54 3.73	2.43 3.50	2.35 3.33	2.28 3.20	2.22 3.08	2.18 3.00	2.14 2.92	2.10 2.87	2.05 2.77	2.00 2.68	1.94 2.57	1.90 2.49	1.85 2.41	1.80 2.32	1.73 2.19	1.73 2.19	1.71 2.15	1.68 2.10	1.65 2.06	1.64 2.06			
30	4.17 7.56	3.32 5.39	2.92 4.51	2.69 4.02	2.53 3.70	2.42 3.47	2.34 3.30	2.27 3.17	2.21 3.06	2.16 2.98	2.12 2.90	2.09 2.84	2.04 2.74	1.99 2.66	1.93 2.55	1.89 2.47	1.84 2.38	1.79 2.29	1.72 2.16	1.72 2.16	1.69 2.13	1.66 2.07	1.64 2.03	1.63 2.03			
32	4.16 7.50	3.30 5.34	2.90 4.46	2.67 3.97	2.51 3.66	2.40 3.42	2.32 3.25	2.25 3.12	2.19 3.01	2.14 2.94	2.10 2.86	2.07 2.80	2.02 2.70	1.97 2.62	1.91 2.51	1.86 2.42	1.82 2.34	1.76 2.25	1.76 2.21	1.69 2.12	1.69 2.12	1.67 2.08	1.64 2.02	1.63 1.98			
34	4.13 7.44	3.28 5.29	2.88 4.42	2.65 3.93	2.49 3.61	2.38 3.38	2.30 3.21	2.23 3.08	2.17 2.97	2.12 2.89	2.08 2.82	2.05 2.76	2.00 2.66	1.95 2.58	1.89 2.47	1.85 2.43	1.80 2.38	1.74 2.20	1.74 2.21	1.67 2.08	1.67 2.08	1.64 2.04	1.61 1.98	1.59 1.94			
36	4.11 7.39	3.26 5.25	2.86 4.38	2.63 3.89	2.48 3.58	2.36 3.35	2.28 3.18	2.21 3.04	2.15 2.94	2.10 2.86	2.06 2.78	2.03 2.72	1.98 2.62	1.93 2.54	1.87 2.43	1.82 2.35	1.78 2.26	1.72 2.21	1.72 2.12	1.65 2.04	1.62 2.00	1.59 1.94	1.56 1.90	1.55 1.87			
38	4.10 7.35	3.25 5.21	2.85 4.34	2.62 3.86	2.46 3.54	2.35 3.32	2.26 3.15	2.19 3.02	2.14 2.91	2.09 2.82	2.05 2.75	2.02 2.69	1.96 2.59	1.92 2.51	1.86 2.40	1.80 2.32	1.76 2.24	1.71 2.14	1.67 2.08	1.63 2.00	1.60 1.97	1.57 1.90	1.54 1.86	1.53 1.86			
40	4.08 7.31	3.23 5.18	2.84 4.31	2.61 3.83	2.45 3.51	2.34 3.29	2.25 3.12	2.18 2.99	2.12 2.88	2.07 2.80	2.04 2.73	2.00 2.66	1.95 2.56	1.90 2.49	1.84 2.47	1.79 2.37	1.74 2.20	1.69 2.14	1.66 2.11	1.61 2.05	1.59 1.97	1.55 1.94	1.53 1.88	1.53 1.84			
42	4.07 7.27	3.22 5.15	2.83 4.29	2.59 4.00	2.44 3.49	2.32 3.26	2.24 3.10	2.17 2.96	2.11 2.86	2.06 2.77	2.02 2.70	1.99 2.64	1.94 2.54	1.89 2.46	1.82 2.35	1.78 2.26	1.73 2.21	1.68 2.18	1.68 2.02	1.64 1.94	1.60 1.91	1.57 1.85	1.54 1.80	1.51 1.77			
44	4.06 7.24	3.21 5.12	2.82 4.26	2.58 3.78	2.43 3.46	2.31 3.24	2.23 3.10	2.16 2.94	2.10 2.84	2.06 2.75	2.01 2.68	1.98 2.62	1.94 2.52	1.88 2.44	1.81 2.32	1.76 2.24	1.72 2.21	1.66 2.15	1.66 2.06	1.62 2.00	1.58 1.92	1.56 1.88	1.52 1.82	1.50 1.78			
46	4.05 7.21	3.20 5.10	2.81 4.24	2.57 3.76	2.42 3.44	2.30 3.22	2.22 3.05	2.14 2.92	2.09 2.82	2.04 2.73	2.00 2.66	1.97 2.60	1.91 2.50	1.87 2.42	1.80 2.30	1.75 2.22	1.71 2.13	1.65 2.04	1.62 1.98	1.57 1.90	1.54 1.86	1.51 1.80	1.49 1.76	1.48 1.72			
48	4.04 7.19	3.19 5.08	2.80 4.22	2.56 3.74	2.41 3.42	2.30 3.12	2.21 2.95	2.14 2.80	2.08 2.70	2.03 2.61	1.99 2.59	1.96 2.50	1.90 2.40	1.86 2.28	1.79 2.20	1.74 2.11	1.70 2.10	1.64 2.02	1.61 1.96	1.56 1.88	1.53 1.80	1.50 1.74	1.47 1.73	1.45 1.70			
50	4.03 7.17	3.18 5.06	2.79 4.20	2.56 3.72	2.40 3.41	2.29 3.18	2.20 3.02	2.13 2.88	2.07 2.78	2.02 2.70	1.98 2.62	1.95 2.56	1.90 2.46	1.85 2.39	1.78 2.26	1.74 2.18	1.69 2.10	1.63 2.00	1.60 1.94	1.55 1.86	1.52 1.82	1.49 1.76	1.46 1.71	1.43 1.63			
55	4.02 7.12	3.17 5.01	2.78 4.16	2.54 3.68	2.38 3.37	2.27 3.15	2.18 2.98	2.11 2.85	2.05 2.75	2.00 2.66	1.97 2.59	1.93 2.53	1.88 2.43	1.83 2.35	1.76 2.23	1.72 2.15	1.67 2.06	1.61 1.96	1.58 1.90	1.52 1.82	1.50 1.78	1.46 1.71	1.43 1.66	1.41 1.61			
60	4.00 7.08	3.15 4.98	2.76 4.13	2.52 3.65	2.37 3.34	2.25 3.12	2.17 2.95	2.10 2.82	2.04 2.72	1.99 2.63	1.95 2.56	1.92 2.50	1.86 2.40	1.81 2.32	1.75 2.20	1.70 2.12	1.65 2.03	1.59 1.93	1.56 1.87	1.50 1.79	1.48 1.74	1.44 1.68	1.41 1.63	1.39 1.60			
65	3.99 7.04	3.14 4.95	2.75 4.10	2.51 3.62	2.35 3.31	2.24 3.09	2.15 2.93	2.08 2.79	2.02 2.70	1.98 2.61	1.94 2.54	1.90 2.47	1.85 2.37	1.80 2.30	1.73 2.18	1.68 2.09	1.63 2.00	1.57 1.90	1.54 1.84	1.49 1.76	1.46 1.71	1.42 1.64	1.39 1.60	1.37 1.56			
70	3.98 7.01	3.13 4.92	2.74 4.06	2.50 3.58	2.35 3.29	2.23 3.07	2.14 2.91	2.07 2.77	2.01 2.67	1.97 2.59	1.93 2.51	1.89 2.45	1.84 2.35	1.79 2.28	1.72 2.15	1.67 2.07	1.62 1.98	1.56 1.88	1.53 1.82	1.47 1.74	1.45 1.69	1.40 1.63	1.37 1.56	1.35 1.53			
80	3.96 6.96	3.11 4.88	2.72 4.04	2.48 3.56	2.33 3.25	2.21 3.04	2.12 2.87	2.05 2.74	1.99 2.64	1.95 2.55	1.91 2.48	1.88 2.41	1.82 2.32	1.77 2.24	1.70 2.11	1.65 2.03	1.60 1.94	1.54 1.84	1.51 1.78	1.45 1.70	1.42 1.65	1.38 1.57	1.35 1.52	1.32 1.49			
100	3.94 6.90	3.09 4.82	2.70 3.98	2.46 3.51	2.30 3.20	2.19 2.99	2.10 2.82	2.03 2.69	1.97 2.59	1.93 2.51	1.88 2.43	1.85 2.36	1.79 2.26	1.75 2.19	1.68 2.06	1.63 1.98	1.57 1.89	1.51 1.79	1.48 1.73	1.42 1.64	1.39 1.59	1.34 1.51	1.30 1.45	1.28 1.43			
125	3.92 6.84	3.07 4.78	2.68 3.94	2.44 3.47	2.29 3.17	2.17 2.95	2.08 2.79	2.01 2.65	1.95 2.56	1.90 2.47	1.86 2.40	1.83 2.33	1.77 2.23	1.72 2.15	1.65 2.03	1.60 1.95	1.55 1.88	1.49 1.75	1.45 1.68	1.39 1.59	1.36 1.54	1.31 1.46	1.27 1.40	1.25 1.37			
150	3.91 6.81	3.06 4.79	2.67 3.91	2.43 3.44	2.27 3.13	2.16 2.92	2.07 2.76	2.00 2.62	1.94 2.53	1.89 2.47	1.85 2.37	1.82 2.30	1.76 2.20	1.71 2.12	1.64 2.00	1.59 1.91	1.54 1.83	1.47 1.72	1.44 1.66	1.37 1.56	1.34 1.51	1.29 1.43	1.25 1.37	1.22 1.33			
200	3.89 6.76	3.04 4.71	2.65 3.88	2.41 3.41	2.26 3.11	2.14 2.90	2.05 2.73	1.98 2.60	1.92 2.50	1.87 2.41	1.83 2.34	1.78 2.28	1.72 2.17	1.67 2.09	1.62 1.97	1.57 1.88	1.51 1.79	1.46 1.69	1.42 1.58	1.38 1.48	1.34 1.48	1.29 1.39	1.25 1.33	1.22 1.25			
400	3.86 6.70	3.02 4.66	2.62 3.83	2.39 3.36	2.23 3.06	2.12 2.85	2.10 2.69	2.03 2.55	1.96 2.46	1.85 2.37	1.81 2.29	1.78 2.23	1.72 2.12	1.67 2.04	1.60 1.92	1.54 1.84	1.49 1.74	1.42 1.64	1.38 1.57	1.32 1.47	1.28 1.42	1.22 1.32	1.16 1.24	1.13 1.19			
1000	3.85 6.66	3.00 4.62	2.61 3.80	2.38 3.34	2.22 3.04	2.10 2.82	2.02 2.66	1.95 2.53	1.89 2.43	1.84 2.34	1.80 2.26	1.76 2.09	1.70 2.01	1.65 1.89	1.58 1.81	1.53 1.71	1.47 1.61	1.41 1.56	1.36 1.44	1.30 1.40	1.26 1.34	1.19 1.28	1.13 1.28	1.10 1.11			
	3.84 6.64	2.99 4.60	2.60 3.78	2.37 3.32	2.21 3.02	2.09 2.80	2.01 2.64	1.94 2.51	1.88 2.41	1.83 2.32	1.79 2.24	1.75 2.18	1.69 2.20	1.64 1.99	1.57 1.87	1.52 1.72	1.46 1.69	1.40 1.50	1.35 1.42	1.28 1.35	1.24 1.31	1.17 1.25	1.11 1.15	1.00 1.00			



### Nilai-nilai Genting untuk Pekali Korelasi Pearson, $r$

Untuk ujian dua hujung,  $\alpha$  ialah dua kali nilai aras keertian yang tercatat di pangkal sifir setiap lajur untuk nilai-nilai genting bagi  $r$ . Misalnya bagi  $\alpha = 0.05$ , pilih lajur untuk 0.025.



$\alpha \backslash v$	0.05	0.025	0.010	0.005	$\alpha \backslash v$	0.05	0.025	0.010	0.005
5	0.805	0.878	0.934	0.959	17	0.412	0.482	0.558	0.606
6	0.729	0.811	0.882	0.917	18	0.400	0.468	0.542	0.590
7	0.669	0.754	0.833	0.875	19	0.389	0.456	0.528	0.575
8	0.621	0.707	0.789	0.834	20	0.378	0.444	0.516	0.561
9	0.582	0.666	0.750	0.798	25	0.337	0.396	0.462	0.505
10	0.549	0.632	0.716	0.765	30	0.306	0.361	0.423	0.463
11	0.521	0.602	0.685	0.735	40	0.264	0.312	0.366	0.402
12	0.497	0.576	0.658	0.708	50	0.235	0.279	0.328	0.361
13	0.476	0.553	0.634	0.684	60	0.214	0.254	0.300	0.330
14	0.457	0.532	0.612	0.661	80	0.185	0.220	0.260	0.286
15	0.441	0.514	0.592	0.641	100	0.165	0.196	0.232	0.256
16	0.426	0.497	0.574	0.623					

Jadual yang diubahsuai daripada Paul G. Hoel, elementary Statistics, 3ed, 1971, John Wiley and Sons, Inc.